duties. Each component also shall adopt procedures to prevent the accidental disclosure of records or the accidental granting of access to records.

§16.55 Contracting record systems.

- (a) No component of the Department shall contract for the operation of a record system by or on behalf of the Department without the express approval of the Attorney General, the Deputy Attorney General, or the Assistant Attorney General for Administration.
- (b) Any contract which is approved shall contain the standard contract requirements promulgated by the General Services Administration to ensure compliance with the requirements imposed by the Privacy Act. The contracting component shall have responsibility for ensuring that the contracter complies with the contract requirements relating to privacy.

§16.56 Use and collection of social security numbers.

- (a) Each system manager of a system of records which utilizes Social Security numbers as a method of identification without statutory authorization, or authorization by regulation adopted prior to January 1, 1975, shall take steps to revise the system to avoid future collection and use of the Social Security numbers.
- (b) The head of each component shall take such measures as are necessary to ensure that employees authorized to collect information from individuals are advised that individuals may not be required to furnish Social Security numbers without statutory or regulatory authorization and that individuals who are requested to provide Social Security numbers voluntarily must be advised that furnishing the number is not required and that no penalty or denial of benefits will flow from the refusal to provide it.

§16.57 Employee standards of conduct.

(a) Each component shall inform its employees of the provisions of the Privacy Act, including the Act's civil liability and criminal penalty provisions. Each component also shall notify its employees that they have a duty to:

- (1) Protect the security of records,
- (2) Ensure the accuracy, relevance, timeliness, and completeness of records,
- (3) Avoid the unauthorized disclosure, either verbal or written, of records, and
- (4) Ensure that the component maintains no system of records without public notice.
- (b) Except to the extent that the Privacy Act permits such activities, an employee of the Department of Justice shall:
- (1) Not collect information of a personal nature from individuals unless the employee is authorized to collect such information to perform a function or discharge a responsibility of the Department;
- (2) Collect from individuals only that information which is necessary to the performance of the functions or to the discharge of the responsibilities of the Department;
- (3) Collect information about an individual directly from that individual, whenever practicable;
- (4) Inform each individual from whom information is collected of:
- (i) The legal authority that authorizes the Department to collect such information,
- (ii) The principal purposes for which the Department intends to use the information.
- (iii) The routine uses the Department may make of the information, and
- (iv) The practical and legal effects upon the individual of not furnishing the information;
- (5) Maintain all records which are used by the agency in making any determination about any individual with such accuracy, relevance, timeliness, and completeness as to ensure fairness to the individual in the determination;
- (6) Except as to disclosures to an agency or pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(b)(2), make reasonable efforts, prior to disseminating any record about an individual, to ensure that such records are accurate, relevant, timely, and complete;
- (7) Maintain no record concerning an individual's religious or political beliefs or activities, or his membership in associations or organizations, unless: